# WWI

Unit 5: Social Studies 9

# CAUSE OF WWI

- The exact cause is unknown

- One of the key starting points of the war was when Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia

# WHY OTHER COUNTRIES GOT INVOLVED

- Other countries got involved due to having treaties that obligated them to protect other specific nations.

- Some of these treaties were visible whereas, others were done in secret.

# OTHER COUNTRIES INVOLVED

- Germany
- Russia
- Great Britain
- France
- Turkey
- United States

# WWI MAP

- We will look the big map as a group

- And discuses the advantages and disadvantages

# IMPORTANT FACTS

- Time: 1914 to 1918

- War Casualties: 9 million soldiers and 13 million civilians

- Disease casualties: 20 million

- The war was a complex set of circumstances and ended escalating to the point at which the original cause of the war was lost.  This war is often called "the unnecessary war."

# RESULTS

- Several countries gained their independence
  - Hungary
  - Poland
  - Lithuania
  - Latvia
  - Estonia
  - Finland

# RESULT

- Germany was severely reprimanded by the European Nations

- It is believed that that harsh treatment of Germany eventually led to WWII

# LINE GRAPHS

- Line graphs are used to show a pattern

- In our case we are looking at seasonal temperatures

- Using the Geolab provided complete the activities on the page

- Additionally, consider the impact of temperatures on the troops during WWI. You need to write me a paragraph about this (4 to 6 sentences).

# THE EFFECTS OF TEMPERATURE

- Too hot
- Too cold
- Skin problems (dried out)
- Freezing of eyes open or closed
- Slippery
- Dehydration
- Sunburns
- Heat stroke
- Heat exhaustion

# BAR GRAPHS

- Bar graphs are used to show how much of an item we have

- In our case we are looking at the amount of precipitation (rain fall or snow fall) that occurs each month

- Using the Geolab provided complete the activities on the page

- Additionally, consider the impact of precipitation on the troops during WWI. You need to write me a paragraph about this (4 to 6 sentences).

# PRECIPITATION

- Damp
  - Cold
- Flooded Trenches
  - Living in the trenches
    - Disease
    - Sepsis
    - Infection (foot rot)

# TOPOGRAPHICAL MAPS

- Topographical Maps are used to show the terrain of an area

- In our case we are looking at the terrain of a small area

- Using the Geolab provided complete the activities on the page

- Additionally, consider the impact of terrain on the troops during WWI.  You need to write me a paragraph about this (4 to 6 sentences).

# TERRAIN

- Mountainous
  - Elevation
  - Injuries (falls)
- Some terrain puts you at higher risk of attack
  - Canyons
  - Valleys
  - Flat and Open

# REFERENCES

- SparkNotes Editors. (2005). SparkNote on World War I (1914–1919). Retrieved January 4, 2018, from http://www.sparknotes.com/history/european/ww1/